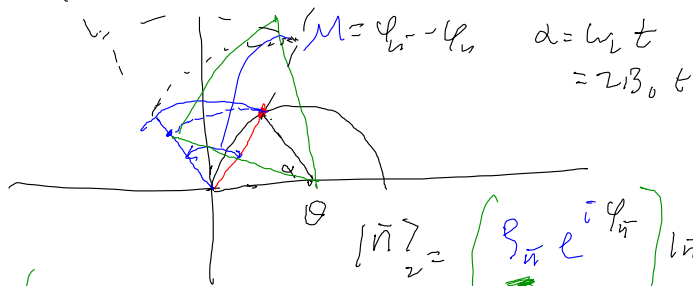


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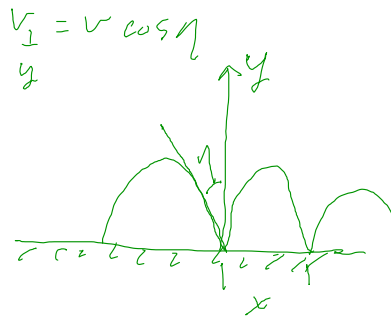
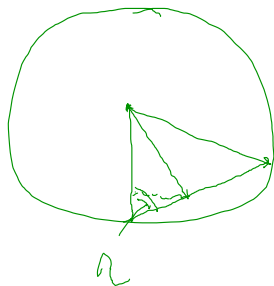
$$\rho_n e^{i\phi_n}$$



$$|\vec{n}\rangle_z = \left( \rho_{\vec{n}} e^{i\phi_{\vec{n}}} \right) |\vec{n}\rangle_{\perp}$$

$E_{\perp}$

1. coherence between collisions
2. sensitivity of experiment

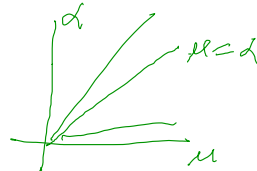


$$\tau_c = 2V_y/g$$

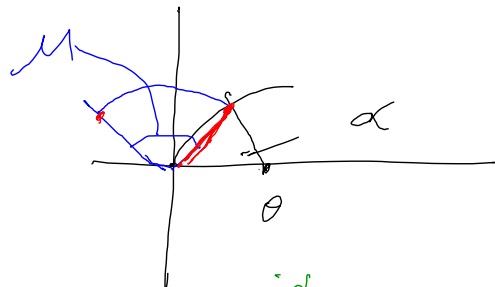
$$x = V_x \tau_c = \frac{2V^2 \cos \eta \sin \eta}{g}$$

$$\mu = f(\omega_j)$$

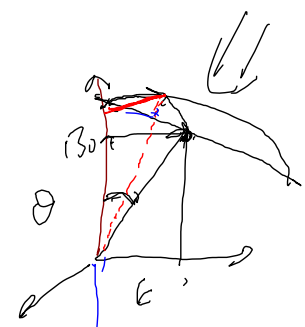
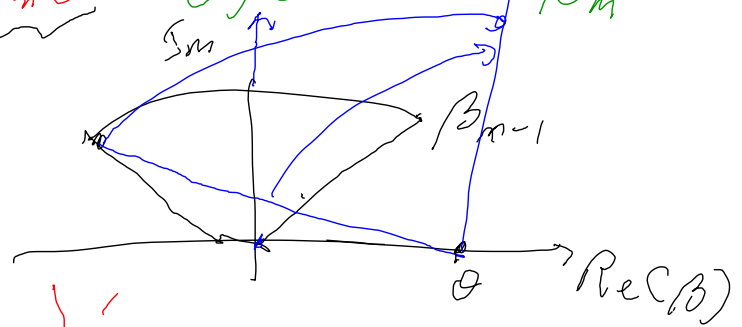
$$d = \omega_j t_c \approx \gamma_0 V_y/g$$



$\beta_m$



$$(\beta_{m-1} e^{-i\theta} e^{i\theta} - \theta) e^{-i\theta} + \theta = \beta_m$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \left| \frac{1}{2} \Gamma \right| \\ & 2 \sin \Gamma / 2 \\ & \cos \Gamma = \langle \sigma_z \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi = a | \uparrow_n \rangle + b | \downarrow_n \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} & |a|^2 + |b|^2 = 1 \\ & |b|^2 = \sin^2 \Gamma / 2 \\ & \langle \sigma_z \rangle = \frac{|a|^2 - |b|^2}{|a|^2 + |b|^2} = \cos \Gamma \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2|b|^2 &= (-\cos \Gamma) = 2 \sin^2 \Gamma / 2 \\ |b|^2 &= \sin^2 \Gamma / 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{\bar{n}} \sim (E\tau)^2$$

$$\frac{E^2}{E^2 + B_0^2} \sin^2(\sqrt{B_0^2 + E^2} t)$$

$T \rightarrow$  measuring time

$$(P_{\bar{n}})_T = (E\tau)^2 \frac{T}{\tau} = (E^2 \tau T)$$

$$\left\{ \sigma_{\bar{n}\bar{n}} \gtrsim 10^8 \text{ sec} \right\} \text{exp.}$$

$$\tau_{ff} = \sim 1 \text{ sec} \quad (1 \text{ MeV})$$

$$\left( \frac{\tau_{ff}}{\tau_{\bar{n}\bar{n}}} \right)^2 = (10^{-9})^2$$

$$\sim 10^{-18} / \text{neutron}$$

$$E = 1 / \tau_{\bar{n}\bar{n}}$$

$$10^9 \text{ sec}$$

$$1 \text{ year} = 3 \times 10^7 \text{ sec}$$

$$(\beta_{m-1} \sum_{n=1}^m e^{i n \mu} - \theta) e^{-i \alpha} + \theta = \beta_m$$

$$\sum_{m=1}^n \beta_m \sum_{n=1}^{(n-m)} e^{i (n-m) (\mu - \alpha)}$$

$$= \sum_{m=1}^{(n-1)} \sum_{n=1}^{(n-m+1)} e^{i (n-m) (\mu - \alpha)} \beta_{m-1} +$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{(n-m)} e^{i (n-m) (\mu - \alpha)} [\theta] [1 - e^{-i \alpha}]$$

$$\beta_n = \theta [1 - e^{-i \alpha}] \left[ 1 - \sum_{n=1}^n e^{i n (\mu - \alpha)} \right]$$

$$(1 - \sum e^{i (\mu - \alpha)})$$